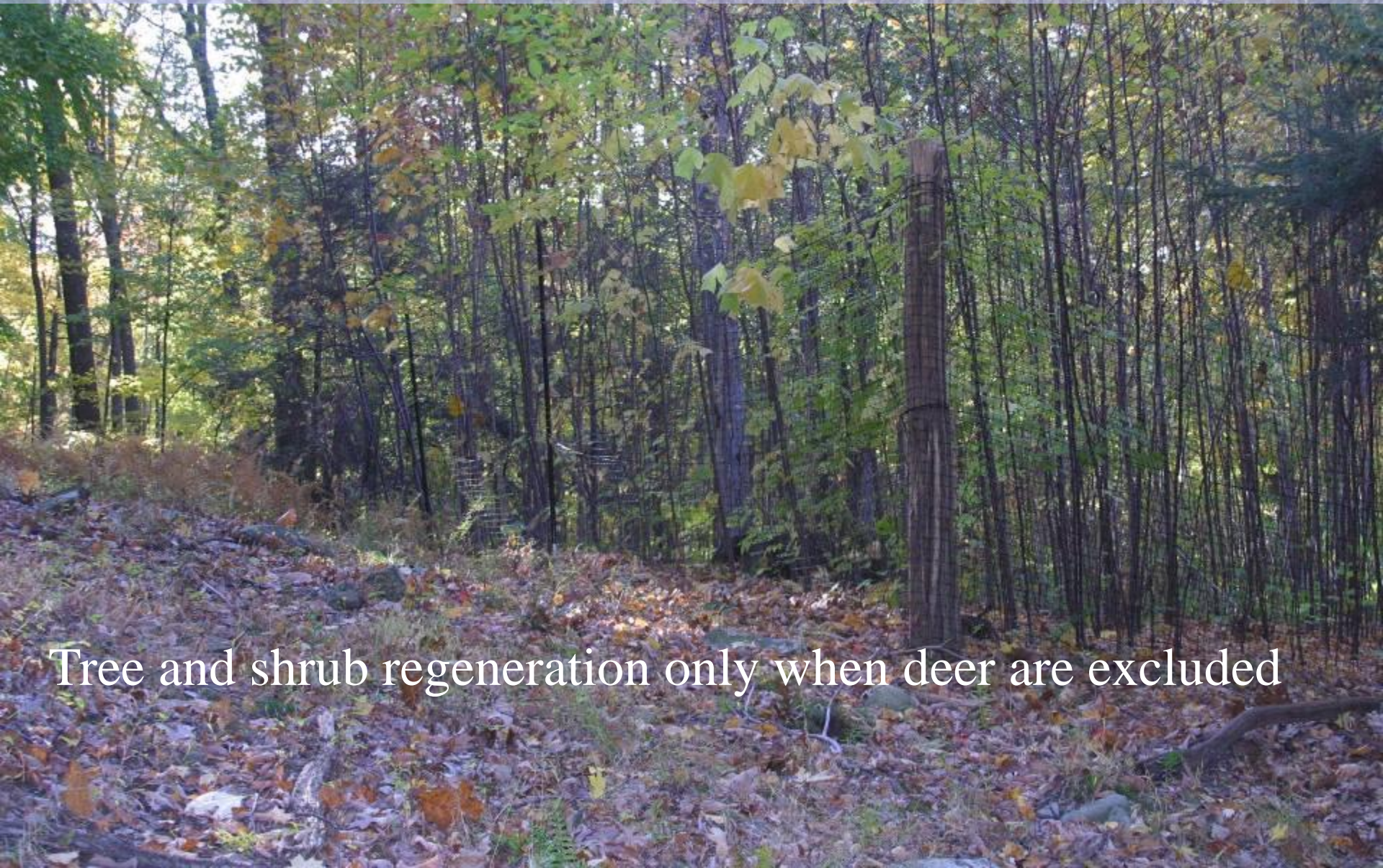


Trophic imbalance and regeneration failure: decapitated food webs have led to “over-herbivory”





Fenced deer exclosures demonstrate oak (and all tree)  
regeneration failure due to deer overherbivory



Tree and shrub regeneration only when deer are excluded



# Recent mitigation of deer overabundance

